

77535 – 578 grams

77536 – 355 grams

Ilmenite Basalt

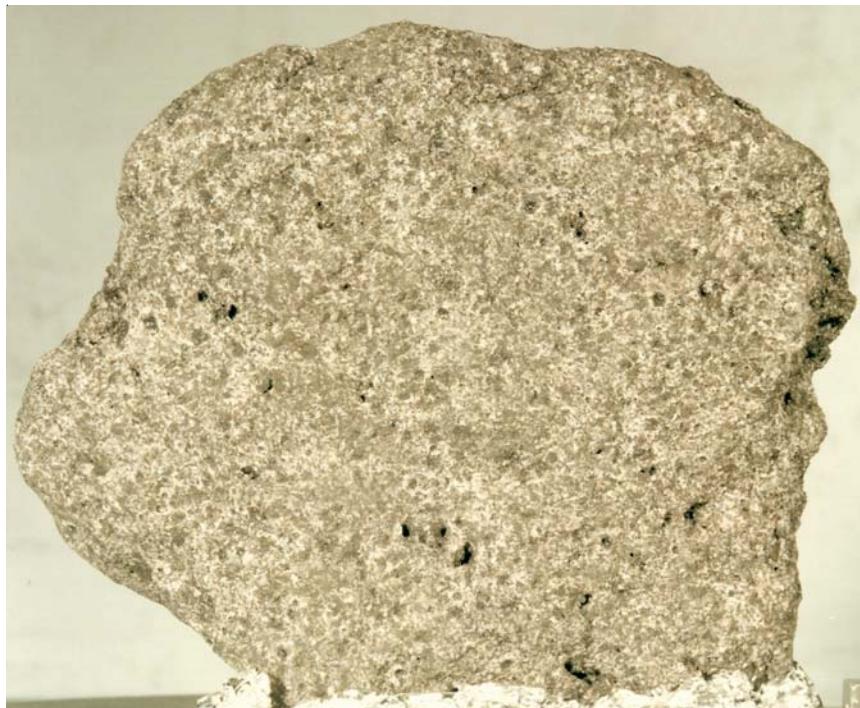


Figure 1: Top view of 77535 showing numerous zap pits from micrometeorite bombardment. Sample is 8 cm across. S73-19122



Figure 2: Side view of 77535 showing rounded surface caused by long term micrometeorite bombardment. Cube is 1 cm. S73-19124.

Introduction

77535 and 77536 are coarse-grained plagioclase-poikilitic ilmenite basalts similar to 71565, 71567 and 71509 (Warner et al. 1978). The average grain size of 77536 is about 2 mm. These samples deserve more study.

Petrography

Plagioclase plates are intergrown with pyroxene (figures 6 and 7). Large pyroxene grains are sector-zoned and enclose ilmenite and resorbed olivine. Minor minerals include zirconolite, tranquilityite, armalcolite



Figure 3a,b: Side and top view of 77536. Sample is 11 cm long. S73-19151 and 31326

and baddeleyite. Pyroxene diagrams show that these two rock have substantial low-Ca pigeonite (figure 5).

Chemistry

Warner et al. (1975) and Rhodes et al. (1976) determined the bulk composition (table 1, figures 8, 9 and 10). They remain unclassified.

Gibson et al. (1976) reported 1865 ppm S.

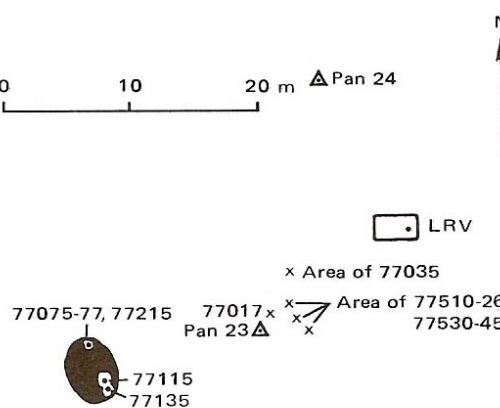


Figure 4: Map of station 7.

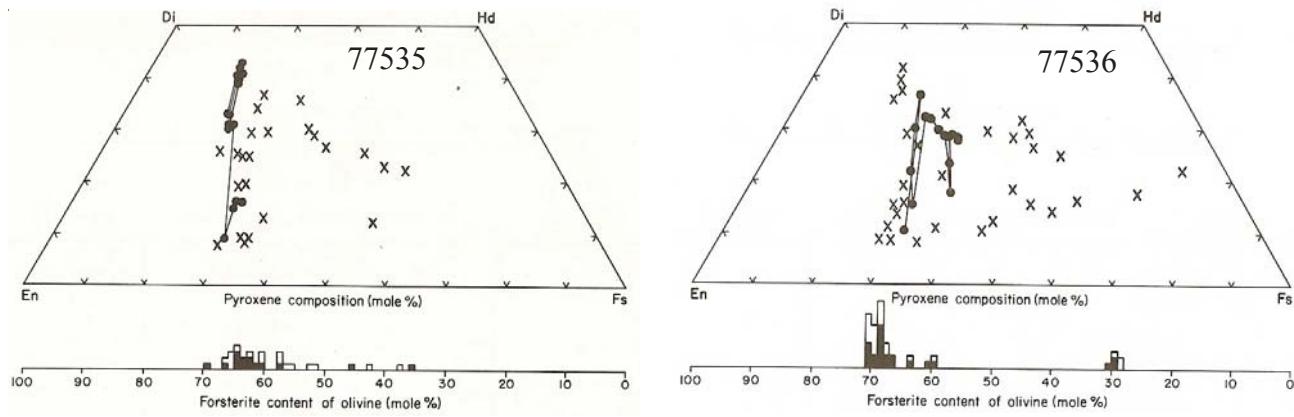


Figure 5a,b: Pyroxene and olivene composition of 77535 and 77536 (Warner et al. 1978).

Radiogenic age dating

Nyquist et al. (1976) determined Rb, Sr and $\text{Sr}^{87/86}$. Although 77535 is coarse-grained, and mineral separation should be easy, they did not determine an internal mineral isochron. The zirconolite in these samples, contains high U (table 3) and should prove easy to date by U-Pb ion probe.

Processing

77535 and 77536 have not been subdivided, nor much allocated. They only have three small thin sections between them.

Table 2: Armalcolite for 77535.

(Warner et al. 1976)

TiO ₂	71.8	71.6	70.5	71.4	70.6
Al ₂ O ₃	1.95	2.25	1.6	1.85	2.15
Cr ₂ O ₃	1.89	1.86	1.53	1.74	1.95
V ₂ O ₃	0.19	0.17	0.25	0.23	0.21
FeO	15.3	15.3	15.5	15.5	15.9
MgO	7.5	7.3	8	7.4	7.2
CaO	0.66	0.72	0.81	0.72	0.92
ZrO ₂	0.17	0.23	0.11	0.06	0.1

Mineralogical Mode

	77535	77536
Olivine	0.5	1.3
Pyroxene	47.9	49.7
Plagioclase	30.8	26.8
Opaques	16.9	19.5
Silica	2.9	1.6
Meostasis	1	1

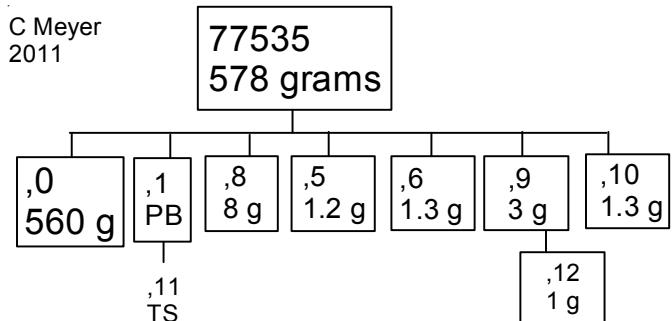
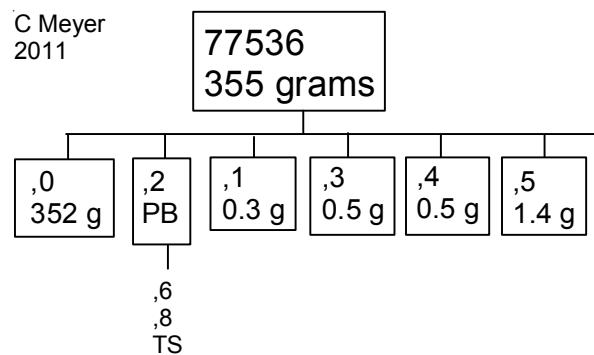


Table 3: Zirconolite in 77536.

(Warner et al. 1976)

TiO ₂	27.9	27.6
Al ₂ O ₃	1.45	1.64
Cr ₂ O ₃	0.47	0.46
FeO	8.6	9
MgO	0.34	0.42
CaO	4	4.3
ZrO ₂	33.6	35.8
HfO ₂	1.06	1.26
Nb ₂ O ₅	2.84	2.25
Y ₂ O ₃	10.8	10.8
UO ₂	0.31	0.18



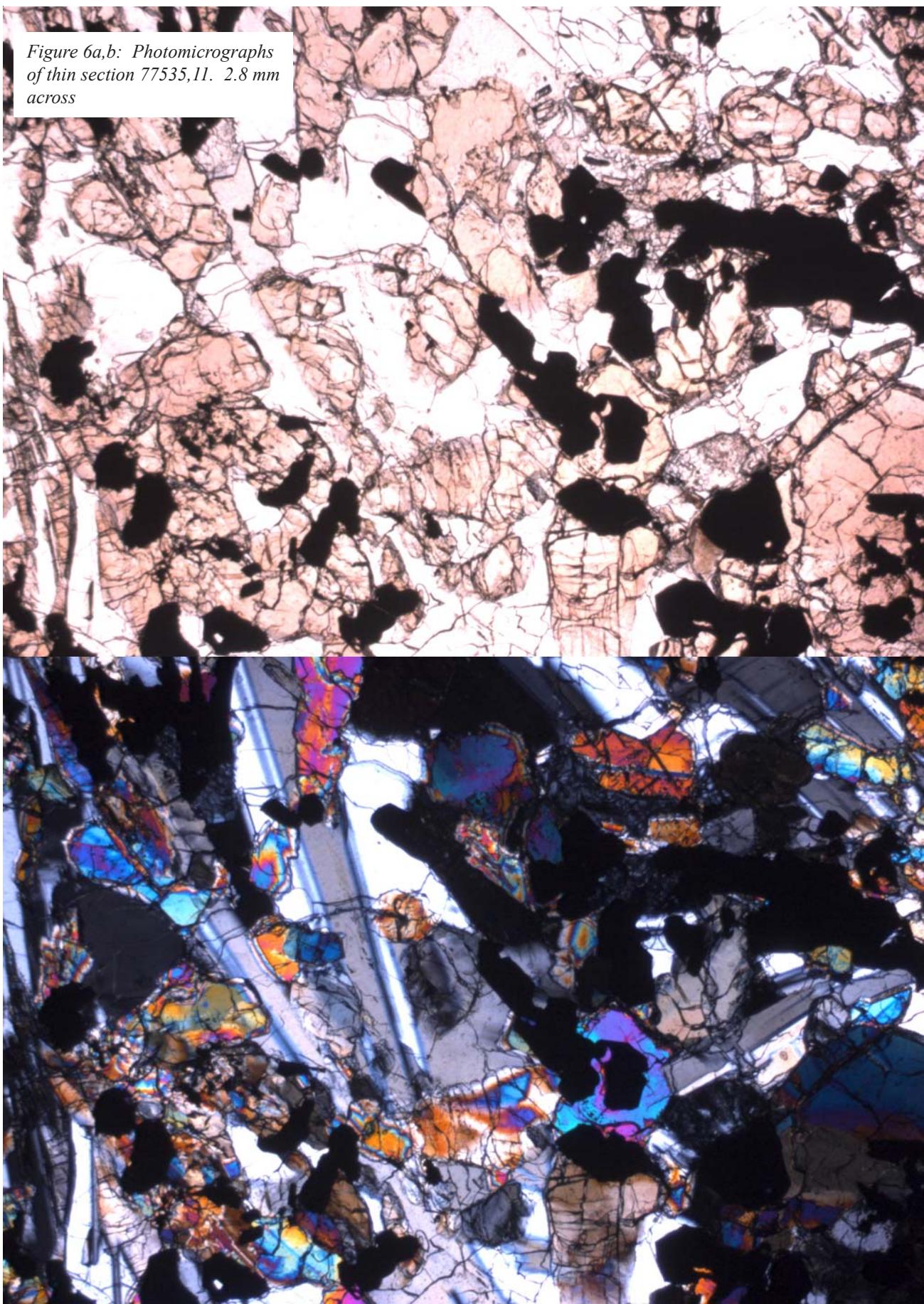


Figure 6a,b: Photomicrographs
of thin section 77535, II. 2.8 mm
across

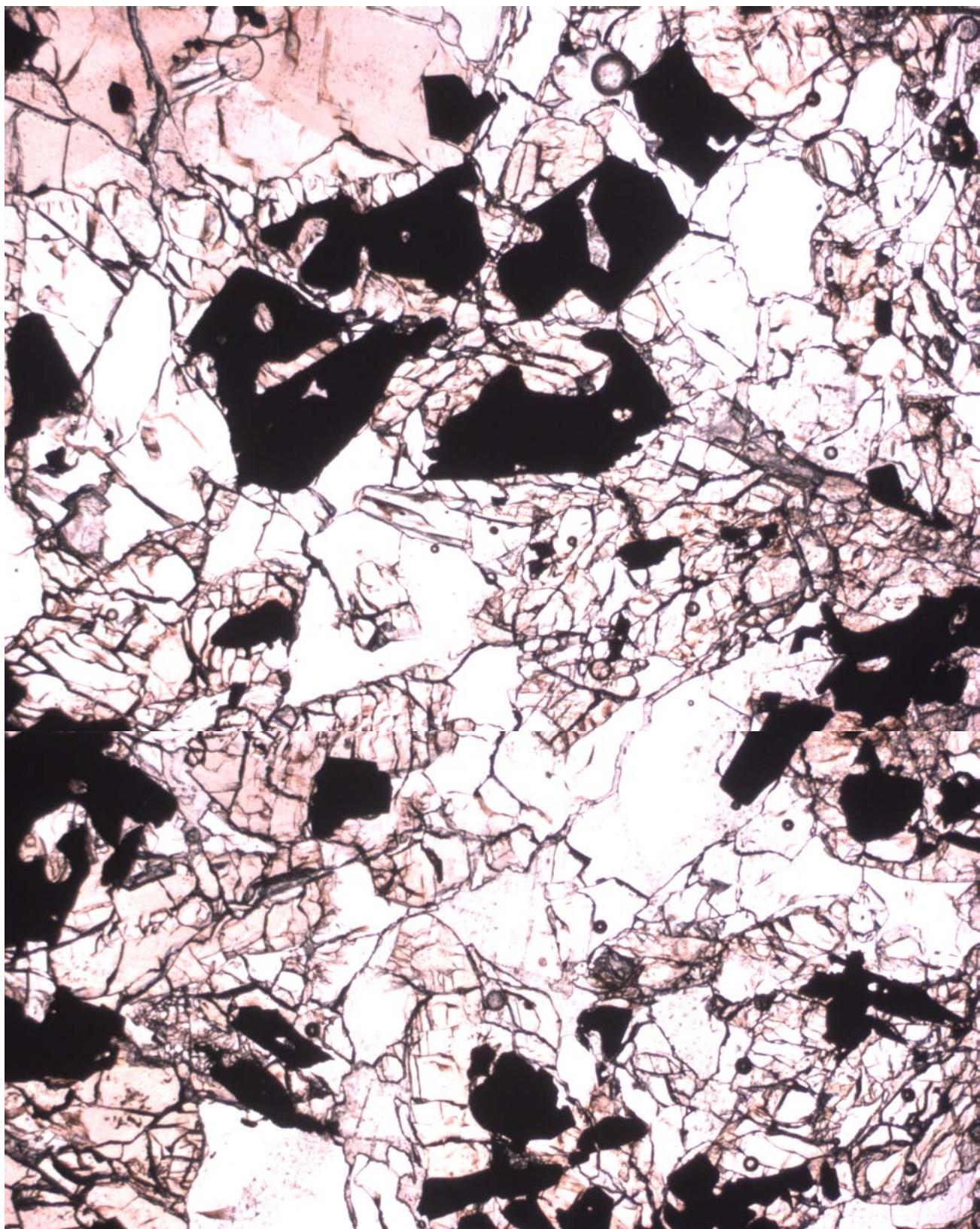


Figure 7a: Photomicrograph of thin section 77536, 8. 2.8 mm across

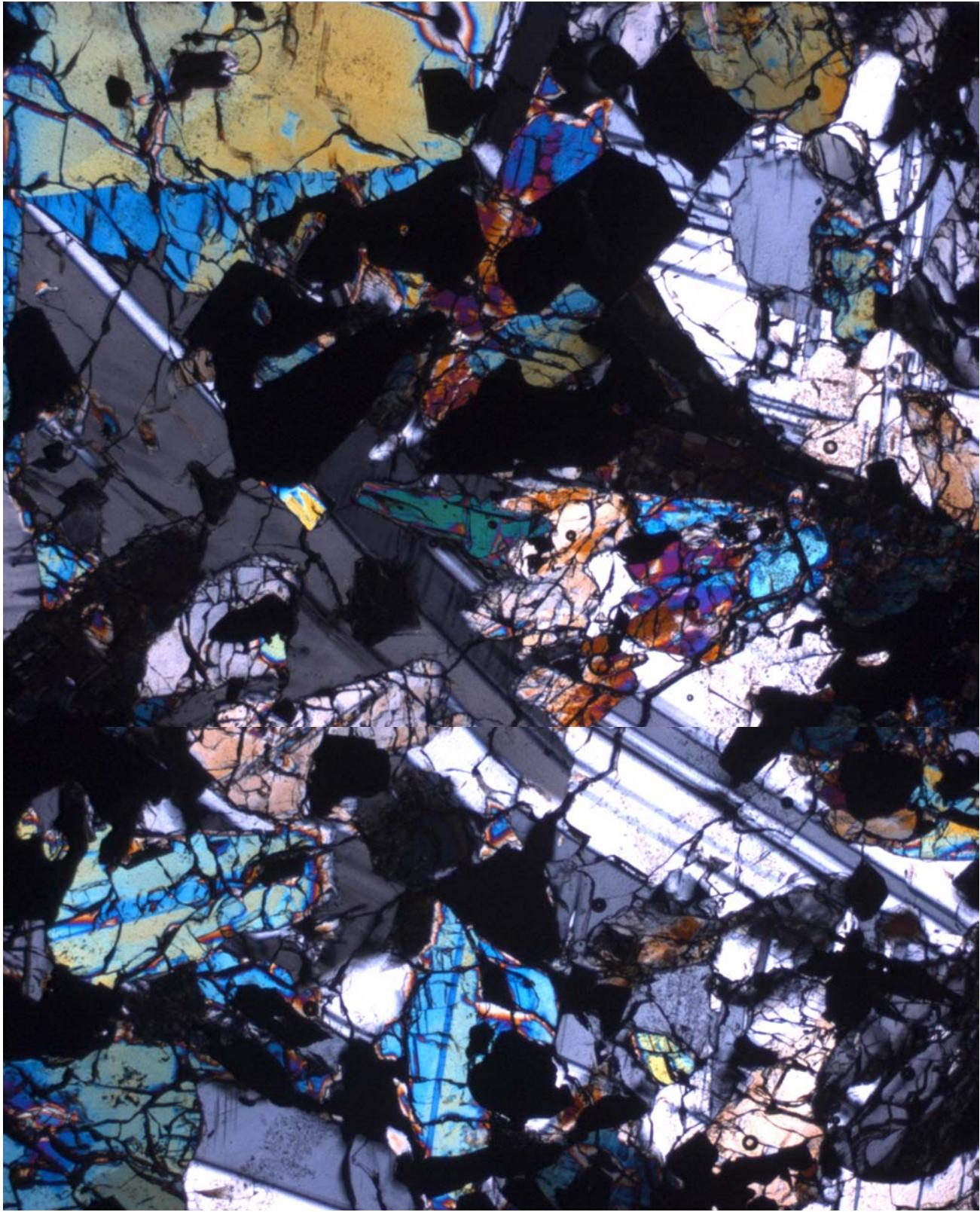


Figure 7b: Crossed nicols for 77536.8.

Table 1. Chemical composition of 77535.

reference	Rhodes76	Warner75
weight	Nyquist76	
SiO ₂ %	38.57 (a)	
TiO ₂	12.39 (a) 12.1 (c)	
Al ₂ O ₃	8.95 (a) 8.6 (c)	
FeO	18.53 (a) 19.5 (c)	
MnO	0.27 (a) 0.239 (c)	
MgO	8.85 (a) 8.7 (c)	
CaO	10.66 (a) 9.8 (c)	
Na ₂ O	0.39 (a) 0.36 (c)	
K ₂ O	0.05 (a) 0.066 (c)	
P ₂ O ₅	0.04 (a)	
S %	0.16 (a)	
sum		
Sc ppm	80 (c) 79 (c)	
V	120 (c)	
Cr	2942 (a) 3318 (c)	
Co	20.4 (c) 20.5 (c)	
Ni		
Cu		
Zn		
Ga		
Ge ppb		
As		
Se		
Rb	0.55 (b)	
Sr	184 (b)	
Y		
Zr		
Nb		
Mo		
Ru		
Rh		
Pd ppb		
Ag ppb		
Cd ppb		
In ppb		
Sn ppb		
Sb ppb		
Te ppb		
Cs ppm		
Ba	70.7 (b)	
La	5.24 (b) 5.7 (c)	
Ce	18.3 (b) 23 (c)	
Pr		
Nd	20.7 (b) 22 (c)	
Sm	8.7 (b) 8.8 (c)	
Eu	1.98 (b) 1.94 (c)	
Gd	13.6 (b)	
Tb	2.4 (c)	
Dy	15.8 (b) 15 (c)	
Ho		
Er	9.84 (b)	
Tm		
Yb	8.91 (b) 8.1 (c)	
Lu	1.29 (c) 1.3 (c)	
Hf	8.6 (c) 8.6 (c)	
Ta	1.6 (c)	
W ppb		
Re ppb		
Os ppb		
Ir ppb		
Pt ppb		
Au ppb		
Th ppm		
U ppm		
technique:	(a) XRF, (b) IDMS, (c) INAA	

Table 2. Chemical composition of 77536.

reference	Warner75
weight	
SiO ₂ %	14.5 (a)
TiO ₂	8 (a)
Al ₂ O ₃	18.8 (a)
FeO	0.233 (a)
MnO	9.2 (a)
MgO	10.2 (a)
CaO	0.33 (a)
Na ₂ O	0.07 (a)
K ₂ O	
P ₂ O ₅	
S %	
sum	
Sc ppm	78 (a)
V	140 (a)
Cr	3831 (a)
Co	17.8 (a)
Ni	
Cu	
Zn	
Ga	
Ge ppb	
As	
Se	
Rb	
Sr	
Y	
Zr	
Nb	
Mo	
Ru	
Rh	
Pd ppb	
Ag ppb	
Cd ppb	
In ppb	
Sn ppb	
Sb ppb	
Te ppb	
Cs ppm	
Ba	
La	6.1 (a)
Ce	20 (a)
Pr	
Nd	25 (a)
Sm	8.5 (a)
Eu	1.94 (a)
Gd	
Tb	2 (a)
Dy	14 (a)
Ho	
Er	
Tm	
Yb	8.5 (a)
Lu	1.3 (a)
Hf	8.8 (a)
Ta	2 (a)
W ppb	
Re ppb	
Os ppb	
Ir ppb	
Pt ppb	
Au ppb	
Th ppm	
U ppm	
technique:	(a) INAA

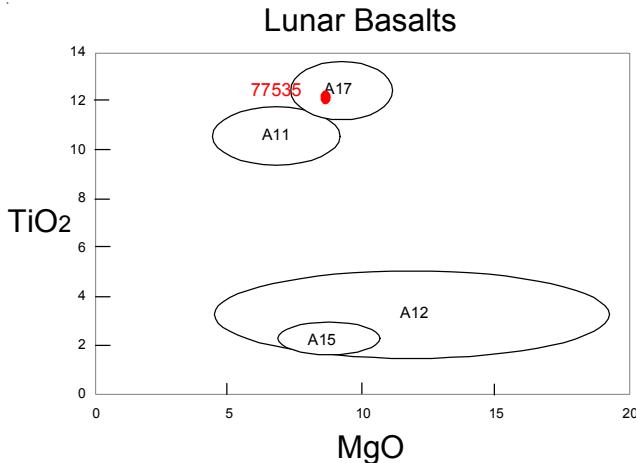


Figure 8: Composition of 77535 and 77536 compared with that of other Apollo basalts.

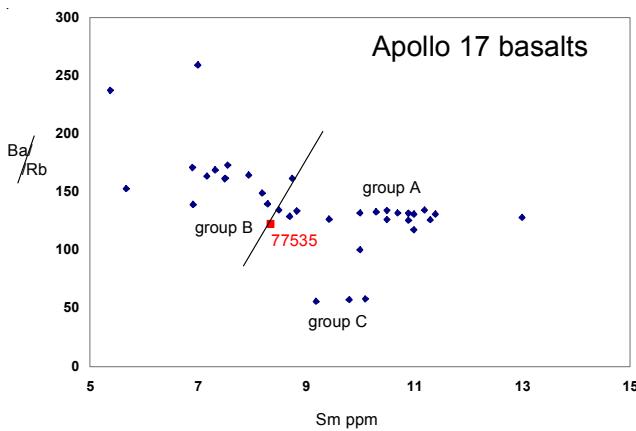


Figure 9: Trace element characteristics of 77535 compared with that of other Apollo 17 basalts.

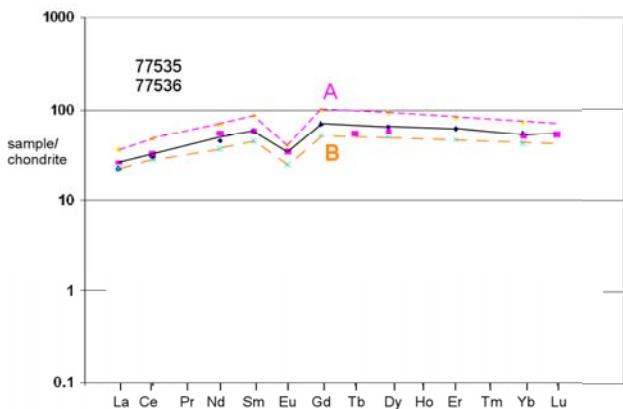


Figure 10: Normalized rare-earth-element diagram for 77535 compared with A and B types of Apollo 17 basalt.

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